# Avoiding the 'While you're at it' syndrome when working with contractors

Here's a malady homeowners want to avoid: The "while you're at it syn-

"while you're at it syndrome."

It refers to the propensity to cast budget aside during major home remodeling and improvements. The result is sharply higher costs, leaving homeowners to ask themselves, "What happened?"

What happens is a faulty budget process, inadequate bid review and a lack of budgetary restraint, according to a project expert for the Home Service Store (HSS), a home maintenance, repair and improvement provider.

To upgrade and add on after the project is started is often a big temptation. The additional cost of upgrading a faucet might not be much in the context of a \$10,000 project, so it's easy to say, "While we're at it we might as well..."

"Let's say a contractor is remodeling a bathroom, he's installing a vanity, and the budget is \$12,000," said Rod O'Dell, a construction expert for the Home Service Store. "Many times the homeowner will tell

the contractor 'While you're at it, why don't you install a marble vanity in place of a porcelain model?' They have just added hundreds of dollars to the costs. When you total the addons, the mid-job upgrades are budget killers."

To building professionals, these requests are called "change orders"—midstream amendments often made at the whim of the homeowner. Item by item, change orders beef up the

item, change orders beef up the cost of the job. O'Dell recounts item, change orders beet up the cost of the job. O'Dell recounts a bathroom project that went \$3,200 over budget on hardware alone. The homeowner was stunned at the self-inflicted cost overrun. Most remodeling and improvement budgets exceed the intended amount by around 10 percent, with 30 percent to 60 percent overruns not unheard of. The problem, according to O'Dell, is that homeowners meander through home store aisles noting the cost of materials. Those cursory visits serve as budget guidelines but they miss key cost elements a contractor includes in bids.

"Budgets frequently don't meet with reality," said O'Dell. "Homeowners don't take into consideration what the contractor includes in what the contractor includes in which is the consideration what the contractor includes in bids.

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Rod O'Dell, construction expert, **Home Service** Store

tor would take into account."
For instance, the homeowner sees a bathroom with sparkling new fixtures and features. The contractor sees a wall that needs to be moved 3 feet, a floor that needs reinforcement to hold a whirlpool tub, and wiring a 220-watt electrical circuit to handle the tub heater. O'Dell said a good way to get a general idea about the cost of a remodeling job is by using an online homeimprovement cost calculator. Homeowners who automatically accept the lowest bid also invite a different kind of trou-

ble, said O'Dell.

"If there is a big disparity between bids, there has to be a reason," said O'Dell. "Usually, the contractor is not including something, such as using lower grade materials or skipping inspections. It's up to the homeowner to ask those questions. It's not always a matter of the lowest price. Labor and material costs won't vary widely enough to be the cause of most disparities if the scope of work and materials are the same. You have to ask, 'What's missing here?"

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O'Dell counsels HSS customers to insist contractor bids be very specific in terms of materials used and construction steps to be taken. Better contractors will also include a detailed, written description of the job to include functions such as removing walls, reinforcing floors and other factors the homeowner might not be aware of.

He also urges homeowners to set realistic budgets.

"It's fine to walk home stores to check material prices," said O'Dell, "but if you do, be sure to account for all items. That's what a good contractor will do."

Most budgets should include a

Consumers should insist all bids be in writing. Ask for a neutral opinion of the bid from a friend or neighbor. If they understand what the contractor proposes, chances are the job will be done right.

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ers should insist all bids

15 percent to 20 percent overage contingency for the unexpected — unseen damage or other conditions and change orders.
"The more detail the homeowner knows, the better," said

O'Dell. "They need to watch out for all the little changes that can balloon costs. The only way to cure the 'while you're at it syn-drome' is to make sure you set a realistic budget and stick to it."





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# A low contractor bid can exact a high price

t happens every day: home-owners ask one or more con-tractors for bids on a home nprovement job. When the dust settles and final

when the dust settles and final bills are in, homeowners often are dismayed that the project went over budget and, in many cases, the results are disappointing.

What happened?

What happened is the homeowner was driven at all cost to accept only low costs, often with disastrous results, according to a home improvement expert

"Some people think the more quotes they get, the cheaper the job will be—and they're right, they'll get a cheaper job in more ways than one," said Mike Turner, national trades director for the Home Service Store. "There's not a job in the world you can't continue to get proposals on because someone will do it cheaper."

Homeowners fixated on low price overlook elements essential to a job done right, on time, and on budget.

Turner believes homeowners who select contractors based on price alone have the process reversed. He counsels homeowners who put more effort into contractor selection first, followed by cost considerations.

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tractor selection first, followed by cost considerations.

"If the homeowner has the right contractor, price and quality issues may take care of themselves," said Turner.

Homeowners insistent on low price should give prospective bid-

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ders a detailed list to cover the scope of the job, including mate-rials, details of work to be per-formed, and budget.

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"I see bids all the time that say Paint house: \$1,500." That may be all the homeowner asked for, but what does it mean? A good contractor will submit a bid that details 'Paint the house, prepare and prime all surfaces, scrape windows, clean debris: \$1,500," said Turner.

If the homeowner doesn't volunteer those factors, the astute contractor should ask. Turner believes the ability to ask the right question in the absence of homeowner knowledge is a key

skill of a professional tradesman or tradeswoman. "A good contractor will have a

"A good contractor will have a better understanding of what needs to be done," he said. "Most homeowners don't even know what to ask. They have an understanding of what they want, but they need a contractor with the vision to see the job as the homeowner sees it, and has the knowhow to ask the customer the right questions."

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Turner cautions that even the
most professional of contractors
will "do only what's necessary" to
get the job when pressed by
homeowners. "The joy of a low
price is short-lived compared to
the joy of a job well done. If you
pay a little more money for a good
job and amortize that cost over
time, it's nothing. If you get a poor
quality job, you never get over the
diminished value and heartache
you suffer."

There are steps homeowners
can take in the bid process to
keep costs in line. Turner advises homeowners to be wary of contingencies and change orders.
Both are loaded with potential
cost overruns.

Contingencies are unforeseen
situations. For instance, if a
homeowner asks for shingles to
be replaced, the contractor might
find rotten sub-roofing in need in
replacement. The homeowner
should stipulate that contingencies be separate line items in
bids.

Change orders are midstream
changes or upgrades to project
plans or materials, often at the



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